



THE ~~7~~ HABITS OF HIGHLY EFFECTIVE PEOPLE

Test Driven Developers



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Remember your training

- Only test one behaviour at a time 
- Only one logical assertion per test 
- Mutually independent tests 
- Don't mix state and collaboration assertions!

RED-GREEN-REFACTOR

1. Write a failing test 🧑
2. Make it pass 🏎️🏎️🏎️
3. Make it ✨beautiful✨



What's a red test? 🤔

It fails!

```
public class BankAccountShould

[Test]
public void HaveABalanceOf100OnDeposit()
{
    BankAccount newAccount = new BankAccount();

    double balance = 0.00;

    Assert.AreEqual(100.00, balance);
}
```

How can I make it green? 🤔

Make it work!

```
public class BankAccountShould
{
    [Test]
    public void HaveABalanceOf100OnDeposit()
    {
        BankAccount newAccount = new BankAccount();

        bankAccount.Deposit(100.00);
        double balance = 100.00;

        Assert.AreEqual(100.00, balance);
    }
}
```

How do I refactor? 🤔

Make it beautiful!

```
public class BankAccountShould
{
    [Test]
    public void HaveABalanceOf100OnDeposit()
    {
        BankAccount newAccount = new BankAccount();

        bankAccount.Deposit(100.00);
        double balance = bankAccount.GetBalance();

        Assert.AreEqual(100.00, balance);
    }
}
```

```
public class BankAccount
{
    private double _balance = 0.00;
    public void Deposit(double deposit)
    {
        _balance = _balance + deposit;
    }

    public double CurrentBalance()
    {
        return _balance;
    }
}
```

Remember FIRST

The highly effective Test Driven Developer should implement

- Fast 
- Isolated 
- Repeatable 
- Self validating 
- Timely 

Give meaningful names



- Construct class and method names like sentences

- A red 'X' mark indicating an incorrect example.

```
public class Tests
{
    [Test]
    public void TestBankAccountBalance()
    {
        BankAccount account = new BankAccount();

        var balance = account.CurrentBalance();

        Assert.AreEqual(0.00, balance);
    }
}
```

- A green checkmark mark indicating a correct example.

```
public class BankAccountShould
{
    [Test]
    public void StartWithBalanceOf0()
    {
        BankAccount account = new BankAccount();

        var balance = account.CurrentBalance();

        Assert.AreEqual(0.00, balance);    }
}
```

If it smells like 🤩

- Unclear failing reason

- Not testing anything
- Excessive setup
- Too many assertions
- Test too long
- Checking more than strictly necessary
- Working only on dev machine

Obsolete test

- Test not belonging logically to the fixture

- Conditional logic test

- Checking internals
- Bloated construction impeding test readability
- exception swallowing in test
- HIDDEN FUNCTIONALITY BURIED IN THE SETUP

- Testing or containing irrelevant info

Do's and don'ts

DO 👍

Keep tests and production code separate ↔

Model unit tests on the structure of production code 🏆

DON'T 👎

Refactor with failing tests 😡

Use production data or dependencies for tests - only use what you can control 🎮



Thanks for now!